



Reference: **B1944**

To: Ms Federica Mogherini
High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy/
Vice-President of the European Commission

*Cc: Mr Frans Timmermans, First Vice-President of the European Commission
Ms Cecilia Malmström, Trade Commissioner*

15 April 2019

Dear High Representative Mogherini,

RE: CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANISATIONS CALL FOR THE IMMEDIATE AND UNCONDITIONAL RELEASE OF MR. NGUYỄN BẮC TRUYỄN

We are writing to express our deep concern about the arrest and sentencing of legal expert and human rights defender Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn in Vietnam, and to request that you take all necessary measures to secure his immediate and unconditional release.

Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn was abducted by the Vietnamese police on 30 July 2017 in Ho Chi Minh City and held in incommunicado arbitrary detention in Hanoi until his trial. He was not allowed to receive a visit from his wife until six months after incommunicado detention and with his defense counsel until two weeks before his trial. Along with five other human rights activists, Truyễn was convicted of 'carrying out activities aimed at overthrowing the government'; he was sentenced to 11 years imprisonment followed by three years' house arrest on 5 April 2018.

After the trial, statements of concern were issued by organisations in Vietnam and worldwide, as well as the [European Union External Action Service](#), the [German Federal Commissioner on Human Rights and Humanitarian Aid](#), the UK's [Foreign and Commonwealth Office](#), and a [US State Department](#) Spokesperson. However, at an appeal trial on 4 June 2018 Truyễn's sentence was upheld.

Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn is a legal expert who has been targeted for his peaceful defence of human rights; the charges against him are completely without foundation.

Truyễn has a long history of defending and promoting human rights including the right to freedom of religion or belief for religious minorities in Vietnam. In 2004, Truyễn was the first entrepreneur in Vietnam to voluntarily introduce social compliance and gender equality standards in his two companies. In 2006 he

was arrested and later sentenced to three and a half years in prison followed by two years' house arrest after criticising the ruling Communist Party. After his release in 2010, he joined the Vietnamese Political and Religious Prisoners Friendship Association, an organization which assists prisoners and their families. From 2014 until his arrest he was the coordinator of the assistance program for war invalids of the Catholic Redemptionist Bureau for Justice and Peace in Ho Chi Minh City. During this time, Truyễn often assisted vulnerable social groups, including religious minorities. In 2011 he was awarded the Hellman Hammett Award by Human Rights Watch.

As a result of his work, the authorities have subjected Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn and his wife Bùi Thị Kim Phượng to years of harassment, forced eviction and violent assault. On 24 February 2014, Truyễn and Phượng were attacked and severely injured by unknown assailants believed to be working for state security agents while on their way to the Australian Embassy in Hanoi. Police also prevented the then-UN Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief, Heiner Bielefeldt, from visiting Truyen's home on 28 July 2014.

Furthermore, in March 2019 Bùi Thị Kim Phượng was prevented from leaving Vietnam to travel to Europe in order to meet with the European External Action Service, members of the European Parliament and parliamentarians from EU member states, to advocate for her husband's release.

As the EU and Vietnam move towards the conclusion of the EU-Vietnam Free Trade Agreement, it is imperative that human rights concerns are at the forefront of negotiations. We share the concerns expressed in the November 2018 European Parliament's [urgency resolution](#) on Vietnam, and echo the call made by 32 MEPs in their [letter](#) to you and Commissioner Malmström on 17 September 2018, urging the EU to articulate a series of human rights benchmarks in Vietnam, including the release of Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn and all people imprisoned for exercising their basic rights.

In line with the EU Guidelines on human rights defenders, we strongly urge you to lead EU efforts, taking all necessary measures to urge Vietnam to immediately and unconditionally release Nguyễn Bắc Truyễn, and ensuring his safety and that of his family. We further urge you to call on Vietnam to end all violations and reprisals against human rights defenders, and to demonstrate its commitment to improving its human rights record.

Sincerely and respectfully yours,

Action by Christians for the Abolition of Torture (ACAT-France)

Amnesty International

Association for the Advancement of Freedom of Religion or Belief in Vietnam (AAFoRB)

Boat People SOS (BPSOS)

Buddhist Solidarity Association

Campaign to Abolish Torture in Vietnam

Christian Solidarity Worldwide (CSW)

CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation

Defend the Defenders (Vietnam)

Federation des ligues des droits de l'Homme (FIDH) under the Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders

Front Line Defenders

Human Rights Watch

Quê Me: Vietnam Committee on Human Rights

Stefanus Alliance International

Stichting Vietnam Human Rights Foundation

Vietnam Democracy Center

Vietnamese Women for Human Rights (VNWHR)

World Evangelical Alliance (WEA)

World Organisation Against Torture (OMCT), under the Observatory for the Protection of Human Rights Defenders